SCHEDULE A (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Public Charity Status and Public Support

OMB No. 1545-0047

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

► Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

| Inspection | Employer identification number | Employer identi

Pa	rt I	Reason for Public Cha	rity Status (All	organizations must	comple	te this p	art.) See instructio	ns.	
Γhe	_	anization is not a private founda		,		•	•		
1		A church, convention of church	•						
2		A school described in section							
3		A hospital or a cooperative hos		<i>!</i>			, , , ,		
4	Ш	A medical research organization hospital's name, city, and state	•	onjunction with a hosp	oital desc	ribed in s	section 170(b)(1)(A)	(iii). Ente	er the
5		An organization operated for section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv). (Com	the benefit of a	college or university	owned c	r operate	ed by a government	al unit o	described in
6		A federal, state, or local govern	nment or govern	mental unit described	l in secti o	on 170(b)	(1)(A)(v).		
7		An organization that normally described in section 170(b)(1)			port from	a gover	nmental unit or fron	n the ge	neral public
8	_	A community trust described in			-				
9		An agricultural research organi or university or a non-land-gra university:							
10		An organization that normally receipts from activities related support from gross investment acquired by the organization a	to its exempt full income and uni	nctions—subject to c related business taxal	ertain exc ble incom	ceptions, ne (less se	and (2) no more that ection 511 tax) from	n 331/39	6 of its
11		An organization organized and	operated exclus	sively to test for public	c safety.	See sect i	ion 509(a)(4).		
12		An organization organized and of one or more publicly support Check the box in lines 12a thro	orted organization	ns described in sect i	on 509(a)(1) or se	ection 509(a)(2). Se	e sectic	on 509(a)(3).
а	1	Type I. A supporting organ the supported organization supporting organization. You	(s) the power to	regularly appoint or e	lect a ma	ijority of t			
b	•	☐ Type II. A supporting organization(s). You must	the supporting o	rganization vested in	the same				
c	;	Type III functionally integ its supported organization(ally integ	grated with,
C	I	☐ Type III non-functionally integrequirement (see instruction	grated. The orga	nization generally mu	st satisfy	a distribu	ution requirement an		
e	•	☐ Check this box if the organ functionally integrated, or 1						e II, Type	e III
f		nter the number of supported of						[
ç		rovide the following information							
	(1)	Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1–10 above (see instructions))	listed in you	organization ur governing ment?	(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	other s	Amount of support (see cructions)
					Yes	No			
A)									
B)									
C)									
D)									
E)									
Cata									

Part	Support Schedule for Organiza (Complete only if you checked the Part III. If the organization fails to	ne box on line	e 5, 7, or 8 of	Part I or if th	e organizatio	n failed to qu	ri)
Secti	on A. Public Support	y quality arias	or the tests in	sted below, p	nease comple	oto i art iii.j	
-	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2012	(b) 2013	(c) 2014	(d) 2015	(e) 2016	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	(a) 2012	(2) 2010	(0) 2011	(4) 2010	(6) 2010	(i) rotal
2	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4	Total. Add lines 1 through 3						
5	The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						
6	Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						
Secti	on B. Total Support						
Caler 7 8	Amounts from line 4	(a) 2012	(b) 2013	(c) 2014	(d) 2015	(e) 2016	(f) Total
	rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
9	Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11	Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						
12	Gross receipts from related activities, etc	•	•			12	
13	First five years. If the Form 990 is for the	-			=		
	organization, check this box and stop he						🕨 🗌
	on C. Computation of Public Suppor		<u> </u>	14 1 (6)		44	0/
14 15	Public support percentage for 2016 (line 6) Public support percentage from 2015 Sch		-			14 15	<u>%</u>
16a	33 ¹ / ₃ % support test—2016. If the organi box and stop here. The organization qua	ization did not	check the bo	x on line 13, a	nd line 14 is 3	3 ¹ /3% or more,	, check this
b	33 ¹ / ₃ % support test—2015. If the organithis box and stop here. The organization						
17a	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—20 10% or more, and if the organization me Part VI how the organization meets the "organization	eets the "facts facts-and-circ	and-circumst cumstances" te	ances" test, clest. The organ	heck this box a ization qualifie	and stop here s as a publicly	e. Explain in supported
b	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—26 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization in Part VI how the organization in supported organization	ation meets the meets the "fac	ne "facts-and- ts-and-circum	circumstances stances" test.	" test, check The organizat	this box and ion qualifies as	stop here. s a publicly
18	Private foundation. If the organization di	d not check a	box on line 13	, 16a, 16b, 17a	a, or 17b, chec	k this box and	see

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2) Part III

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Secti	on A. Public Support			, 1	1	,	
Calen	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2012	(b) 2013	(c) 2014	(d) 2015	(e) 2016	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees	. ,	,	,			
	received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2	Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities						
	furnished in any activity that is related to the						
	organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3	Gross receipts from activities that are not an						
	unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4	Tax revenues levied for the						
	organization's benefit and either paid						
	to or expended on its behalf						
5	The value of services or facilities						
	furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6							
6 7a	Total. Add lines 1 through 5 Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3						
, a	received from disqualified persons .						
b	Amounts included on lines 2 and 3						
b	received from other than disqualified						
	persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000						
	or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
С	Add lines 7a and 7b						
8	Public support. (Subtract line 7c from						
	line 6.)						
	on B. Total Support						
Calen	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2012	(b) 2013	(c) 2014	(d) 2015	(e) 2016	(f) Total
9	Amounts from line 6						
10a	Gross income from interest, dividends,						
	payments received on securities loans, rents,						
	royalties and income from similar sources .						
b	Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses						
	acquired after June 30, 1975						
С	Add lines 10a and 10b						
11	Net income from unrelated business						
• •	activities not included in line 10b, whether						
	or not the business is regularly carried on						
12	Other income. Do not include gain or						
	loss from the sale of capital assets						
	(Explain in Part VI.)						
13	Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11,						
	and 12.)						
14	First five years. If the Form 990 is for the	•					. , . ,
0 1:	organization, check this box and stop he						▶ 📙
	on C. Computation of Public Suppor			O (f)		45	0/
15 16	Public support percentage for 2016 (line 8						<u>%</u> %
16 Secti	Public support percentage from 2015 Schoon D. Computation of Investment In	come Perce	ni, iiile io . ntage			10	
17	Investment income percentage for 2016 (v line 13 colu	mn (f))	17	%
18	Investment income percentage from 2015			-			
19a	33 ¹ / ₃ % support tests—2016. If the organ						
·Ju	17 is not more than 33 ¹ / ₃ %, check this box						
b	33 ¹ / ₃ % support tests—2015. If the organiz	_	_	-		-	_
~	line 18 is not more than 331/3%, check this l						
20	Private foundation. If the organization di	_	_	-			_

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Su	porting	Organizations
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500ti	on 7 th Capporting Organizations			
			Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.	1		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).	2		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.	3a		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.	3b		
С	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.	3c		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.	4a		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.	4b		
С	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B)			
	purposes.	4c		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI , including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action			
_	was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).	5a		
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?	5b		
С	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?	5c		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .	6		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with			
_	regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).	7		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).	8		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.	9a		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.	9a 9b		
С	Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.			
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated	9c		
h	supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer 10b below.	10a		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to	406		

	15 272			
Part	V Supporting Organizations (continued)			
			Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?			
а	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?	110		
b	A family member of a person described in (a) above?	11a 11b		
	A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.	11c		
	on B. Type I Supporting Organizations	1110		
00011	on billypo i dupporting digunizations		Yes	No
1	Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to			110
	regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the			
	tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or			
	controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization,			
	describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.			
	organizations and what conditions of restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.	1		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported			
	organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part			
	VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.			
Cooti		2		
Section	on C. Type II Supporting Organizations		V	NIA
4	Ware a majority of the avacatization a divertors of the divertors during the tay year along a majority of the divertors		Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control			
	or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed			
	the supported organization(s).	1		
Section	on D. All Type III Supporting Organizations	<u> </u>		
	7		Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the			
	organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax			
	year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the			
	organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?	1		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported			
	organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).			
•		2		
3	By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's			
	income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's			
	supported organizations played in this regard.	3		
Section	on E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations			
			ation.	٥١
1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see	nstru	CUON	S).
a	The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b c	 ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below. ☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity. 	(coo in	ctruct	ional
U	The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Fart vi now you supported a government entity (300 111	Siruci	
2	Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.		Yes	No
а	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of			
	the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify			
	those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes,			
	how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.	0-		
h	·	2a		
b	Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the			
	reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these			
	activities but for the organization's involvement.	2b		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. <i>Answer (a) and (b) below.</i>	20		
а	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or			
_	trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i>	3a		
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each			
	of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.	3b		

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2016 45-2721717 Page **6**

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Org	jani	zations	
1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying	tru	st on Nov. 20, 1970 (explai	n in Part VI). See
instructions. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organ			
Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Net short-term capital gain	1		
2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2		
3 Other gross income (see instructions)	3		
4 Add lines 1 through 3.	4		
5 Depreciation and depletion	5		
6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6		
7 Other expenses (see instructions)	7		
8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4).	8		
Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see			
instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):			
a Average monthly value of securities	1a		
b Average monthly cash balances	1b		
c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c		
d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d		
e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):			
2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3		
4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4		
5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5		
6 Multiply line 5 by .035.	6		
7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7		
8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8		
Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1		
2 Enter 85% of line 1.	2		
3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3		
4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4		
5 Income tax imposed in prior year	5		
6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to			
emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6		
7 Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionall	y int	tegrated Type III supporting	g organization (see

instructions).

Page 7

Part	V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organi	zations (continued)	
Secti	on D - Distributions	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish e			
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exe			
	organizations, in excess of income from activity			
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purp	oses of supported orga	nizations	
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets			
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)			
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.			
	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.			
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which	h the organization is res	sponsive	
	(provide details in Part VI). See instructions.			
9	Distributable amount for 2016 from Section C, line 6			
10	Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount		/::\	/:::\
Se	ection E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2016	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2016
1	Distributable amount for 2016 from Section C, line 6			
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2016 (reasonable cause required – explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2016:			
a				
b				
C	From 2013			
d	From 2014			
e	From 2015			
f_	Total of lines 3a through e			
<u>g</u>	Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
	Applied to 2016 distributable amount			
_ <u>i</u>	Carryover from 2011 not applied (see instructions)			
J	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4	Distributions for 2016 from Section D, line 7: \$			
	Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
	Applied to 2016 distributions of prior years Applied to 2016 distributable amount			
	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2016, if			
Ū	any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result			
	greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2016. Subtract lines 3h			
	and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in			
	Part VI. See instructions.			
7	Excess distributions carryover to 2017. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8	Breakdown of line 7:			
а				
b	Excess from 2013			
С	Excess from 2014			
d	Excess from 2015			
<u>e</u>	Excess from 2016			

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2016 45-2721717 Page **8**

Part VI	Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)